



**Fast Thyristor  
Type TFI773-2000-25**

Low switching losses  
Low reverse recovery charge  
Distributed amplified gate for high  $di_T/dt$

Mean on-state current	$I_{TAV}$		2000 A	
Repetitive peak off-state voltage	$V_{DRM}$		2000 ÷ 2500 V	
Repetitive peak reverse voltage	$V_{RRM}$			
Turn-off time	$t_q$		40.0, 50.0, 63.0 $\mu s$	
$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}, V$	2000	2200	2400	2500
Voltage code	20	22	24	25
$T_j, ^\circ C$	- 60 ÷ 125			

**MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE RATINGS**

Symbols and parameters		Units	Values	Test conditions
<b>ON-STATE</b>				
$I_{TAV}$	Mean on-state current	A	2000 3280	$T_c=90^\circ C$ ; Double side cooled; $T_c=55^\circ C$ ; Double side cooled; 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz
$I_{TRMS}$	RMS on-state current	A	3140	$T_c=90^\circ C$ ; Double side cooled; 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz
$I_{TSM}$	Surge on-state current	kA	40.0 46.0	$T_j=T_{jmax}$ $T_j=25^\circ C$ 180° half-sine wave; $t_p=10$ ms; single pulse; $V_D=V_R=0$ V; Gate pulse: $I_G=I_{FGM}$ ; $V_G=20$ V; $t_{GP}=50$ $\mu s$ ; $di_G/dt=2$ A/ $\mu s$
			42.0 48.0	$T_j=T_{jmax}$ $T_j=25^\circ C$ 180° half-sine wave; $t_p=8.3$ ms; single pulse; $V_D=V_R=0$ V; Gate pulse: $I_G=I_{FGM}$ ; $V_G=20$ V; $t_{GP}=50$ $\mu s$ ; $di_G/dt=2$ A/ $\mu s$
$I^2t$	Safety factor	$A^2s \cdot 10^3$	8000 10500	$T_j=T_{jmax}$ $T_j=25^\circ C$ 180° half-sine wave; $t_p=10$ ms; single pulse; $V_D=V_R=0$ V; Gate pulse: $I_G=I_{FGM}$ ; $V_G=20$ V; $t_{GP}=50$ $\mu s$ ; $di_G/dt=2$ A/ $\mu s$
			7300 9500	$T_j=T_{jmax}$ $T_j=25^\circ C$ 180° half-sine wave; $t_p=8.3$ ms; single pulse; $V_D=V_R=0$ V; Gate pulse: $I_G=I_{FGM}$ ; $V_G=20$ V; $t_{GP}=50$ $\mu s$ ; $di_G/dt=2$ A/ $\mu s$
<b>BLOCKING</b>				
$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state and Repetitive peak reverse voltages	V	2000÷2500	$T_{jmin} < T_j < T_{jmax}$ ; 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz; Gate open
$V_{DSM}, V_{RSM}$	Non-repetitive peak off-state and Non-repetitive peak reverse voltages	V	2100÷2600	$T_{jmin} < T_j < T_{jmax}$ ; 180° half-sine wave; single pulse; Gate open
$V_D, V_R$	Direct off-state and Direct reverse voltages	V	$0.6 \cdot V_{DRM}$ $0.6 \cdot V_{RRM}$	$T_j=T_{jmax}$ ; Gate open

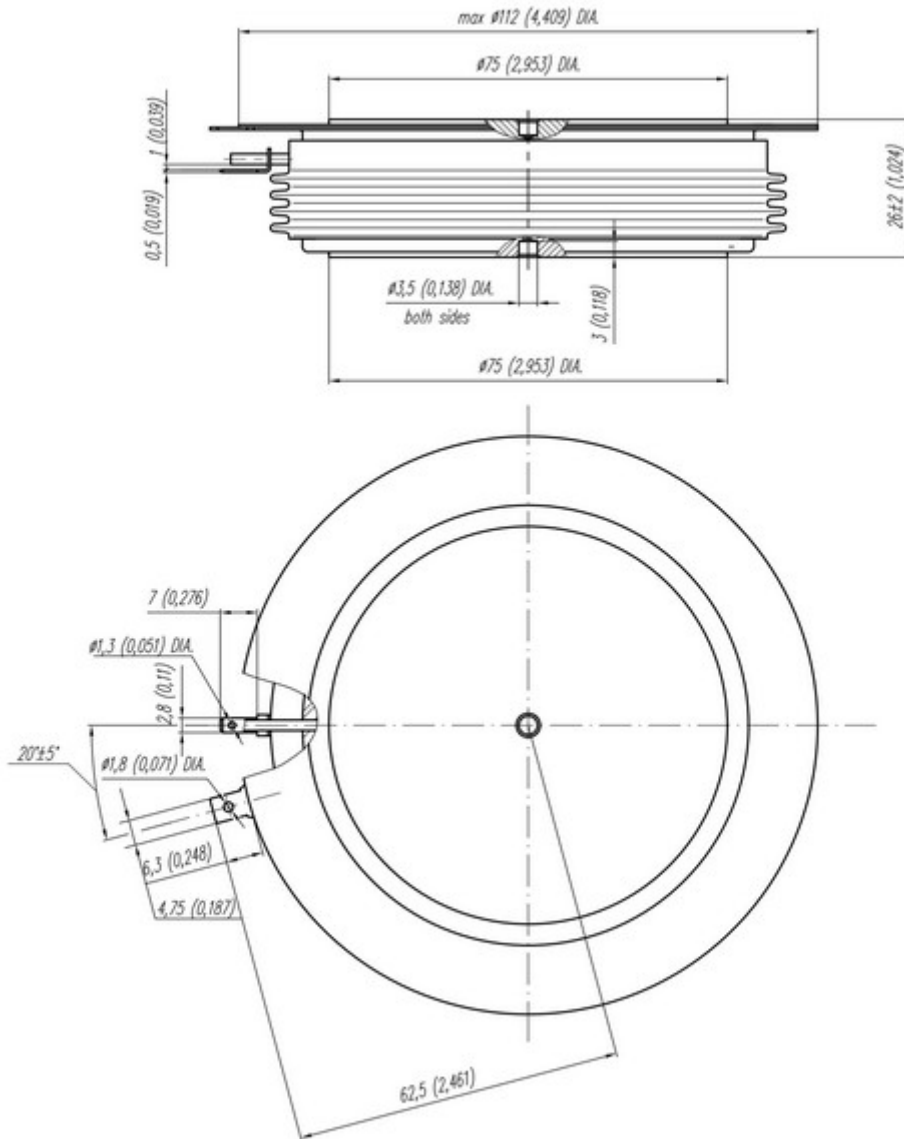
<b>TRIGGERING</b>				
$I_{FGM}$	Peak forward gate current	A	10	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$
$V_{RGM}$	Peak reverse gate voltage	V	5	
$P_G$	Gate power dissipation	W	8	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ for DC gate current
<b>SWITCHING</b>				
$(di_T/dt)_{crit}$	Critical rate of rise of on-state current non-repetitive (f=1 Hz)	A/ $\mu$ s	2500	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ ; $V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ ; $I_{TM} = 2 I_{TAV}$ ; Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A; $V_G = 20$ V; $t_{GP} = 50$ $\mu$ s; $di_G/dt = 2$ A/ $\mu$ s
<b>THERMAL</b>				
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature	$^{\circ}$ C	-60 $\div$ 50	
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature	$^{\circ}$ C	-60 $\div$ 125	
<b>MECHANICAL</b>				
F	Mounting force	kN	40.0 $\div$ 50.0	
a	Acceleration	m/s <sup>2</sup>	50	Device clamped

## CHARACTERISTICS

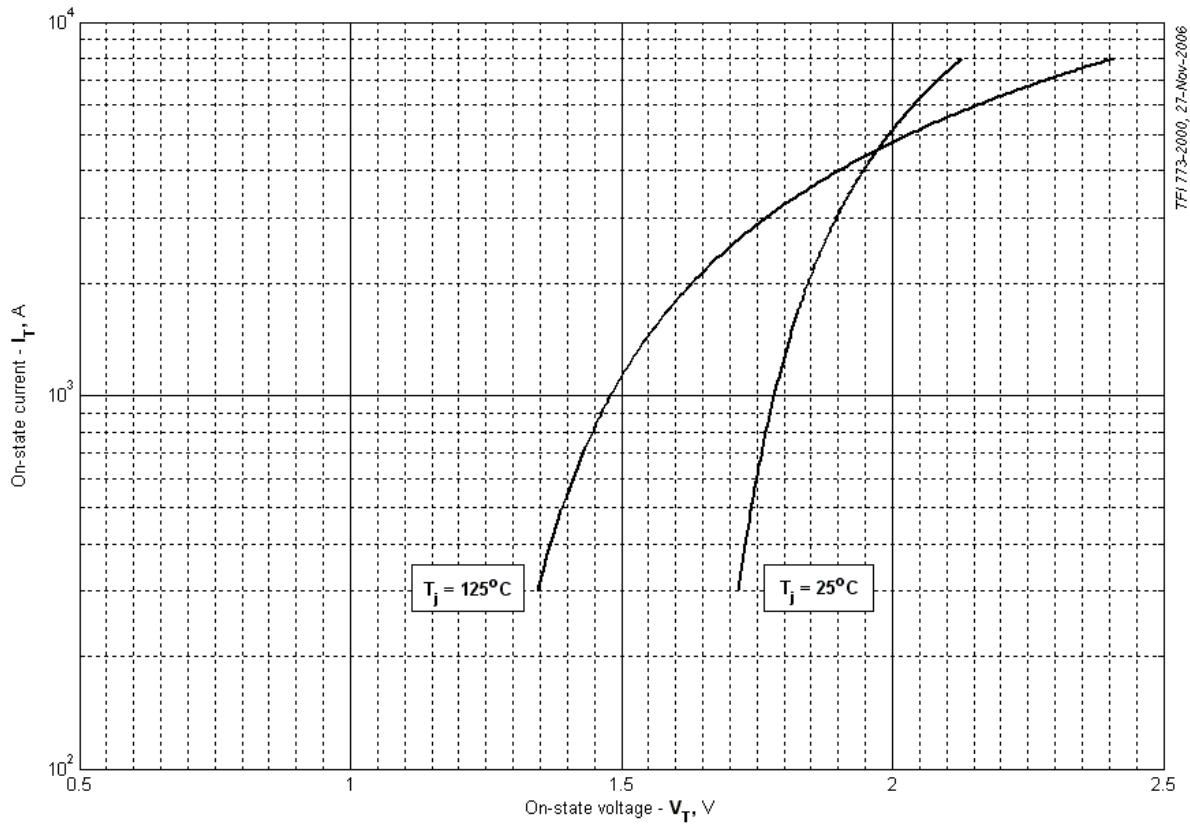
Symbols and parameters		Units	Values	Conditions	
<b>ON-STATE</b>					
$V_{TM}$	Peak on-state voltage, max	V	1.90 2.05	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ ; $I_{TM} = 4000$ A $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C; $I_{TM} = 6280$ A	
$V_{T(TO)}$	On-state threshold voltage, max	V	1.30	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ ;	
$r_T$	On-state slope resistance, max	m $\Omega$	0.150	$0.5 \pi I_{TAV} < I_T < 1.5 \pi I_{TAV}$	
$I_H$	Holding current, max	mA	1000	$T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C; $V_D = 12$ V; Gate open	
<b>BLOCKING</b>					
$I_{DRM}, I_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state and Repetitive peak reverse currents, max	mA	300	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ ; $V_D = V_{DRM}$ ; $V_R = V_{RRM}$	
$(dv_D/dt)_{crit}$	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage <sup>1)</sup> , min	V/ $\mu$ s	200, 320, 500, 1000	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ ; $V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ ; Gate open	
<b>TRIGGERING</b>					
$V_{GT}$	Gate trigger direct voltage, max	V	5.00 3.00 2.00	$T_j = T_{j\ min}$ $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C $T_j = T_{j\ max}$	$V_D = 12$ V; $I_D = 3$ A; Direct gate current
$I_{GT}$	Gate trigger direct current, max	mA	500 300 200	$T_j = T_{j\ min}$ $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C $T_j = T_{j\ max}$	
$V_{GD}$	Gate non-trigger direct voltage, min	V	0.35	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ ; $V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ ;	
$I_{GD}$	Gate non-trigger direct current, min	mA	15.00	Direct gate current	
<b>SWITCHING</b>					
$t_{gd}$	Delay time, max	$\mu$ s	1.06	$T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C; $V_D = 1000$ V; $I_{TM} = I_{TAV}$ ; $di/dt = 200$ A/ $\mu$ s;	
$t_{gt}$	Turn-on time <sup>2)</sup>	$\mu$ s	2.50, 3.20, 4.00, 6.30	Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A; $V_G = 20$ V; $t_{GP} = 50$ $\mu$ s; $di_G/dt = 2$ A/ $\mu$ s	
$t_q$	Turn-off time <sup>3)</sup> , max	$\mu$ s	40.0, 50.0, 63.0 50.0, 63.0, 80.0	$dv_D/dt = 50$ V/ $\mu$ s; $dv_D/dt = 200$ V/ $\mu$ s;	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ ; $I_{TM} = I_{TAV}$ ; $di_R/dt = -10$ A/ $\mu$ s; $V_R = 100$ V; $V_D = 0.67 V_{DRM}$
$Q_{rr}$	Total recovered charge(linear), max	$\mu$ C	1250	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ ; $I_{TM} = 2000$ A;	
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time, max	$\mu$ s	10	$di_R/dt = -50$ A/ $\mu$ s;	
$I_{rrM}$	Peak reverse recovery current, max	A	250	$V_R = 100$ V	

THERMAL					
$R_{thjc}$	Thermal resistance, junction to case, max	°C/W	0.0085	Direct current	Double side cooled
$R_{thjc-A}$			0.0187		Anode side cooled
$R_{thjc-K}$			0.0153		Cathode side cooled
$R_{thck}$	Thermal resistance, case to heatsink, max	°C/W	0.0020	Direct current	
MECHANICAL					
w	Weight, typ	g	1170		
$D_s$	Surface creepage distance	mm (inch)	36.6 (1.441)		
$D_a$	Air strike distance	mm (inch)	16.2 (0.638)		

PART NUMBERING GUIDE								NOTES				
TFI	773	2000	25	A2	H3	M4	N	1) Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Symbol of group	P2	K2	E2	A2
1. TFI — Fast Thyristor								$(dv_D/dt)_{crit}$ , V/ $\mu$ s	200	320	500	1000
TFIS — Fast Thyristor with Distributed Amplified Gate.								2) Turn-on time				
Design version								Symbol of group	M4	K4	H4	C4
3. Mean on-state current, A								$t_{gt}$ , $\mu$ s	2.50	3.20	4.00	6.30
4. Voltage code								3) Turn-off time ( $dv_D/dt=50$ V/ $\mu$ s)				
5. Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage								Symbol of group	H3	E3	C3	
6. Group of turn-off time ( $dv_D/dt=50$ V/ $\mu$ s)								$t_q$ , $\mu$ s	40.0	50.0	63.0	
7. Group of turn-on time												
8. Ambient conditions: N – normal; T – tropical												



All dimensions in millimeters (inches)



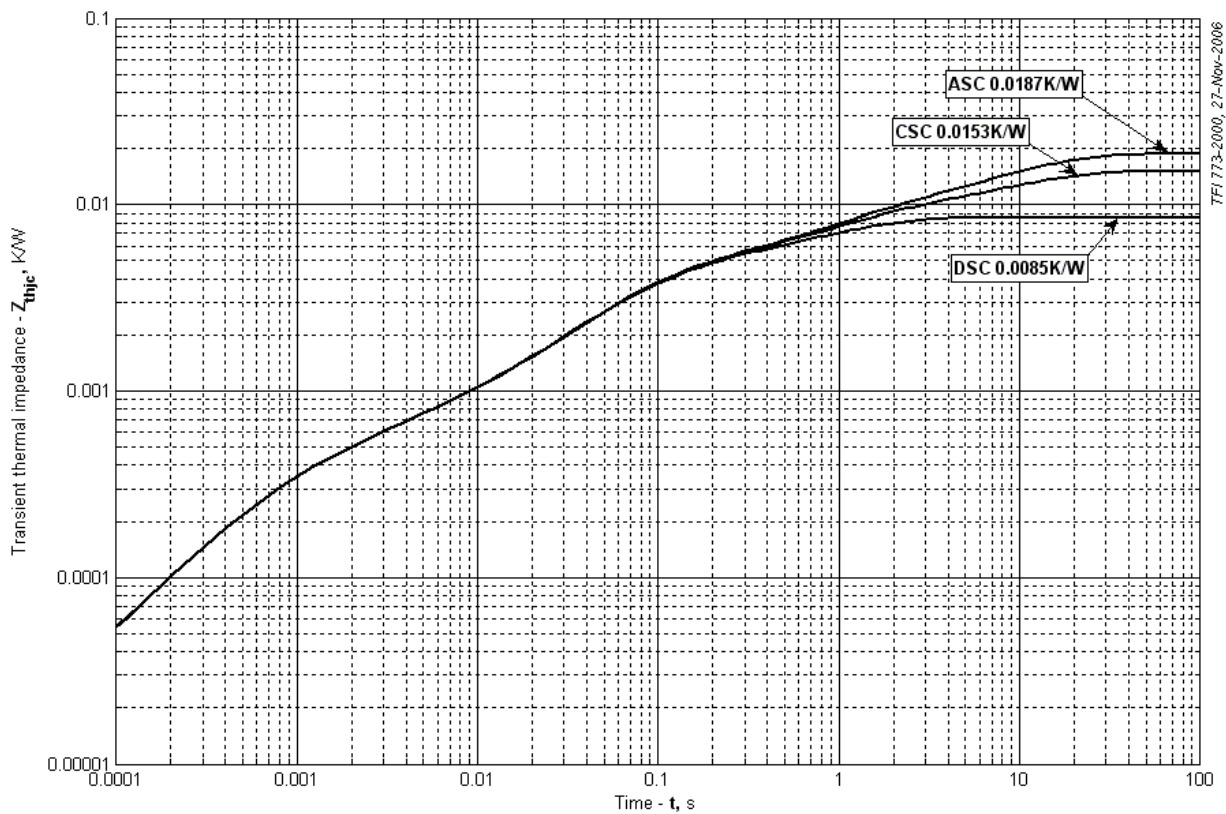
**Fig 1 – On-state characteristics of Limit device**

Analytical function for On-state characteristic:

$$V_T = A + B \cdot i_T + C \cdot \ln(i_T + 1) + D \cdot \sqrt{i_T}$$

	Coefficients	
	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_j = T_{j\text{max}}$
<b>A</b>	1.575132	1.137632
<b>B</b>	0.003894	0.071777
<b>C</b>	-0.227639	-0.304027
<b>D</b>	0.361006	0.482148

**On-state characteristic model (see Fig. 1).**



**Fig 2 – Transient thermal impedance**

Analytical function for Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  for DC:

$$Z_{thjc} = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_i}} \right)$$

Where  $i = 1$  to  $n$ ,  $n$  is the number of terms in the series.

$t$  = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

$Z_{thjc}$  = Thermal resistance at time  $t$ .

$R_i$  = Amplitude of  $p_{th}$  term.

$\tau_i$  = Time constant of  $r_{th}$  term.

DC Double side cooled

$i$	1	2	3	4	5	6
$R_i$ , K/W	0.00005221	0.002783	0.0002688	0.001171	0.0002371	0.003988
$\tau_i$ , s	1.920	0.06256	0.002215	0.120	0.0006005	0.9534

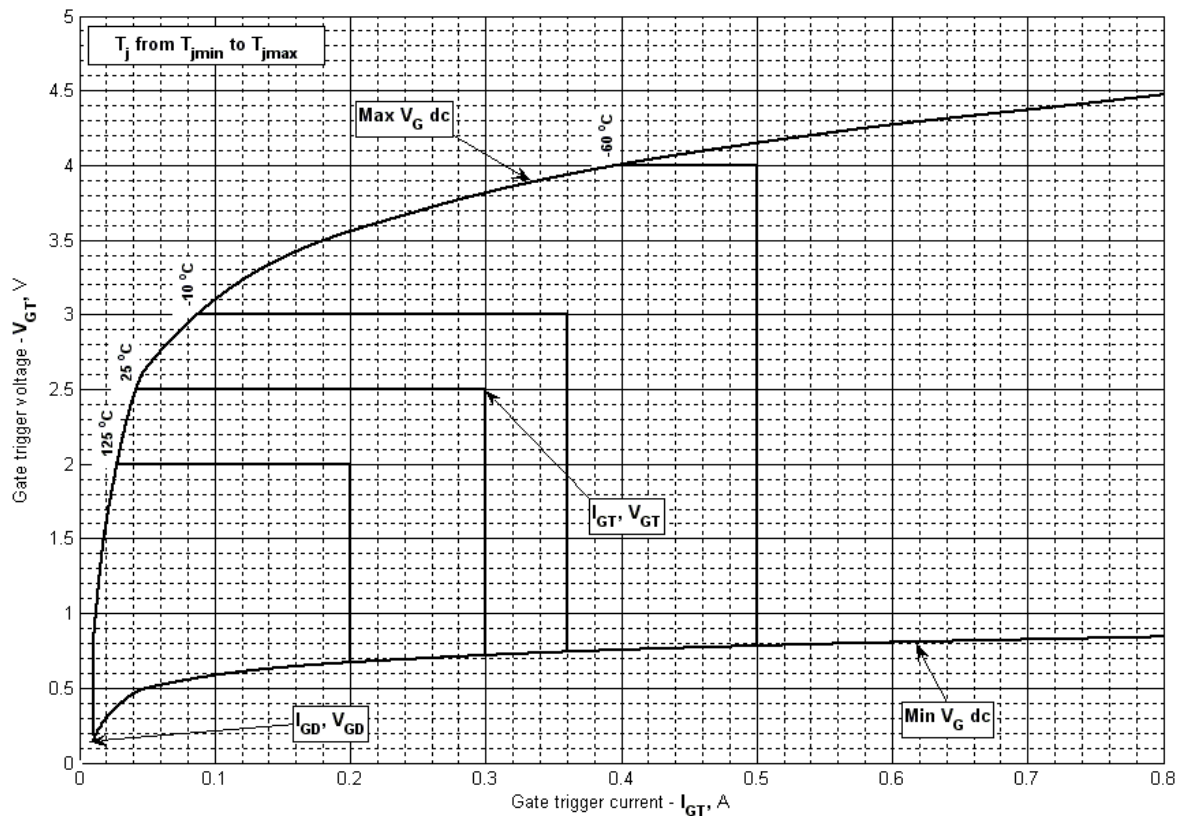
DC Anode side cooled

$i$	1	2	3	4	5	6
$R_i$ , K/W	0.01013	0.004065	0.001093	0.002843	0.0002657	0.0002413
$\tau_i$ , s	9.747	1.057	0.1241	0.06353	0.002255	0.0006066

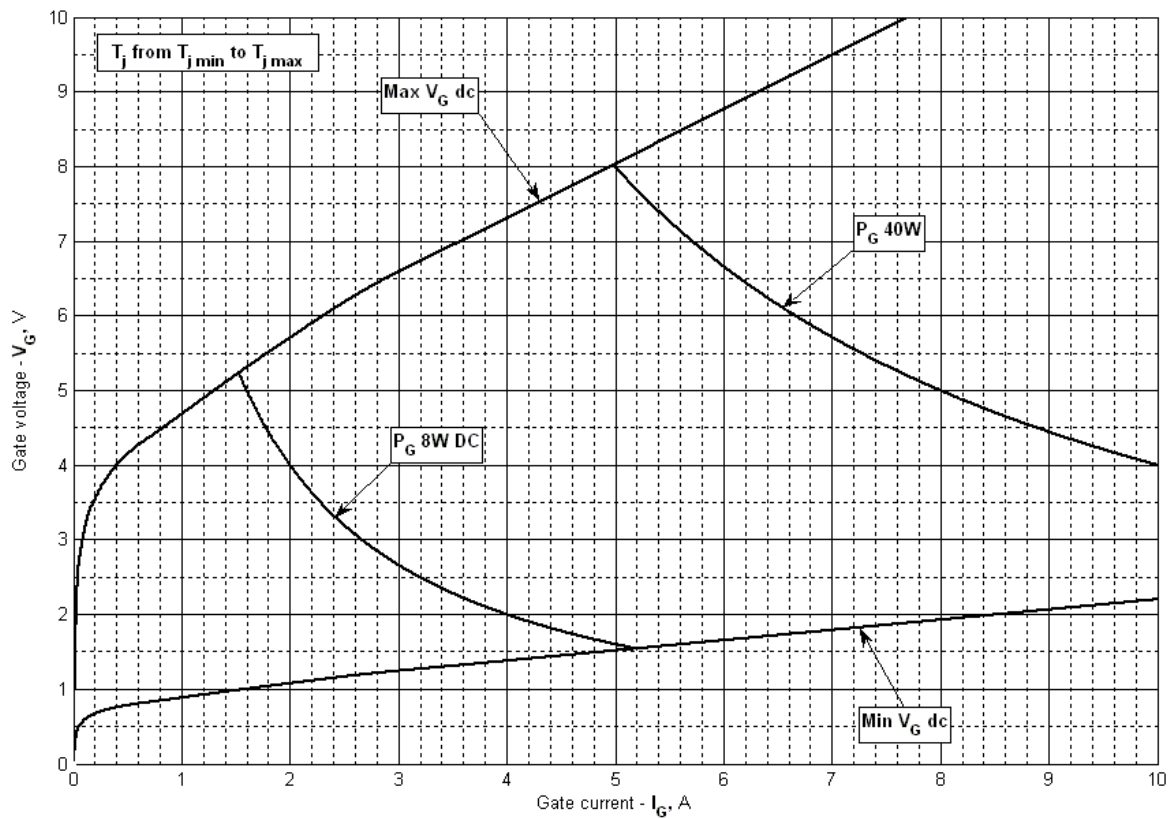
DC Cathode side cooled

$i$	1	2	3	4	5	6
$R_i$ , K/W	0.00662	0.004037	0.000959	0.002999	0.0002632	0.0002447
$\tau_i$ , s	9.743	1.024	0.1336	0.06442	0.002287	0.0006116

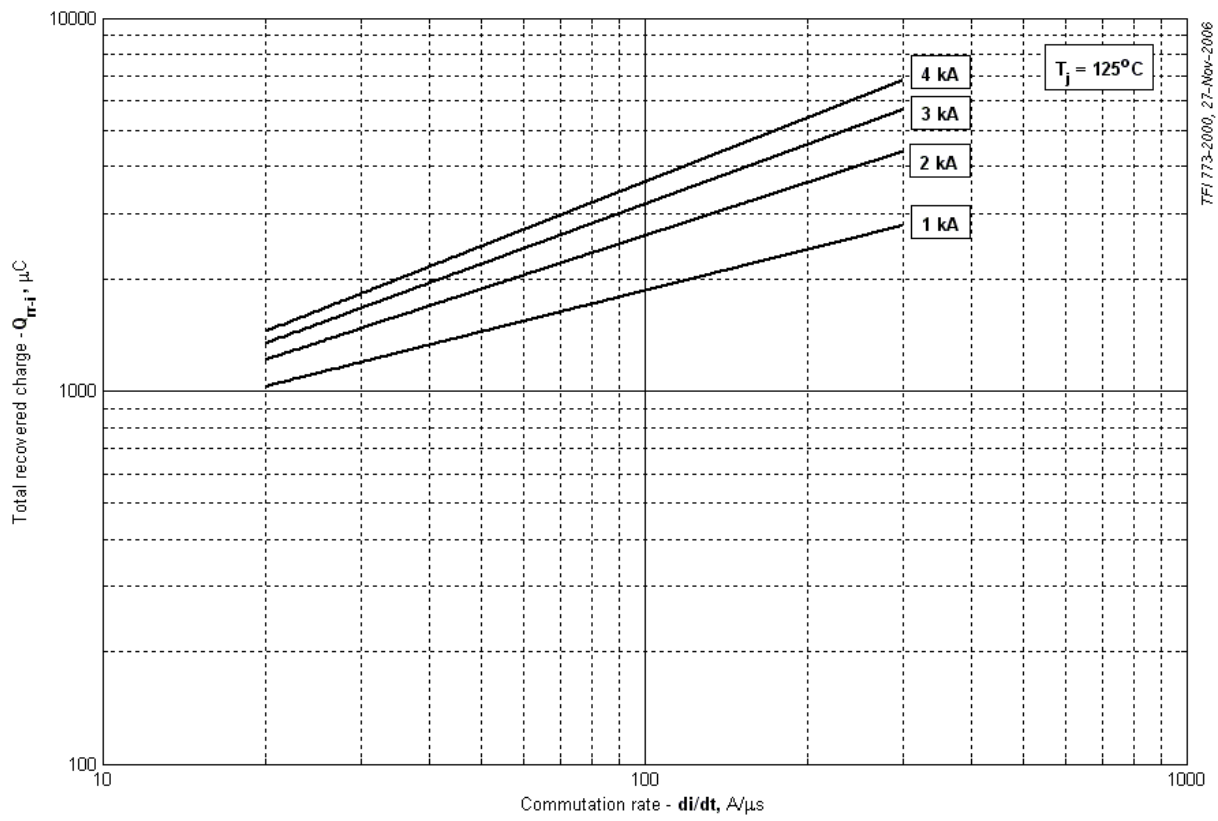
**Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  model (see Fig. 2).**



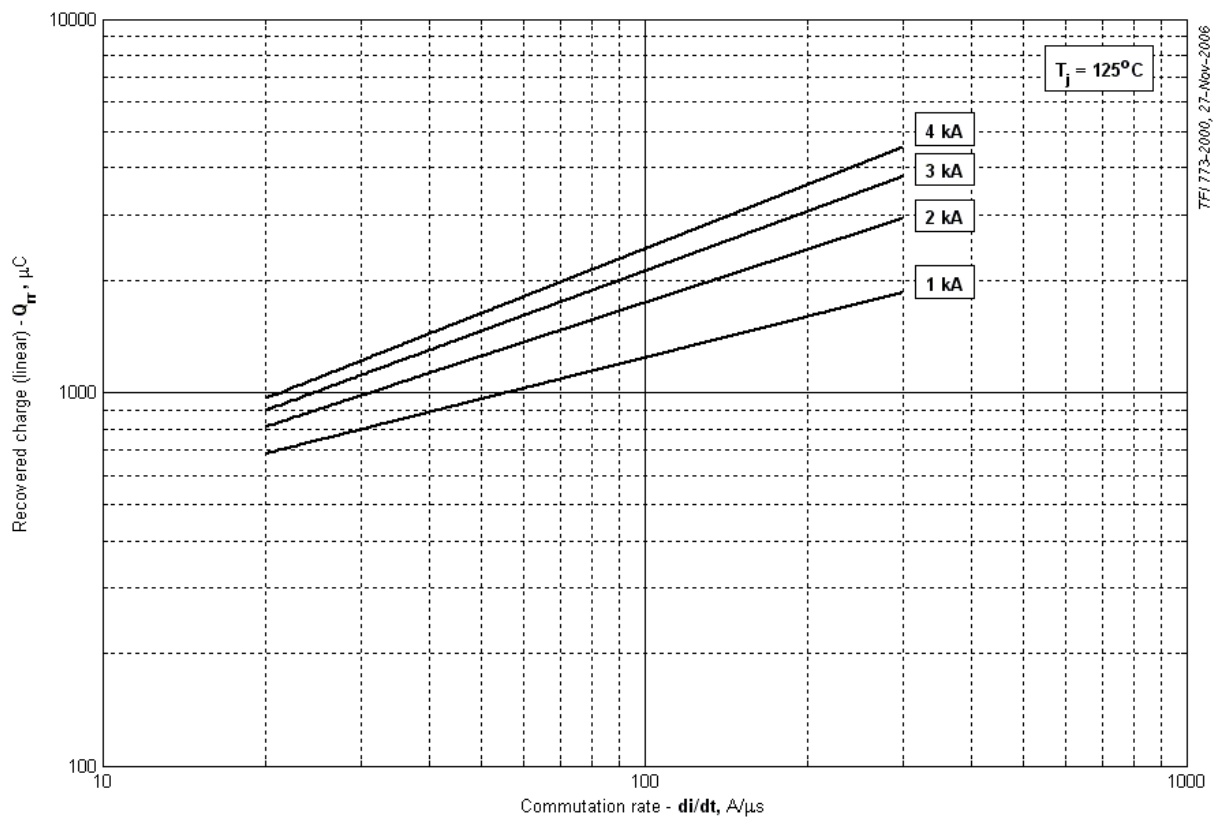
**Fig 3 – Gate characteristics – Trigger limits**



**Fig 4 - Gate characteristics –Power curves**

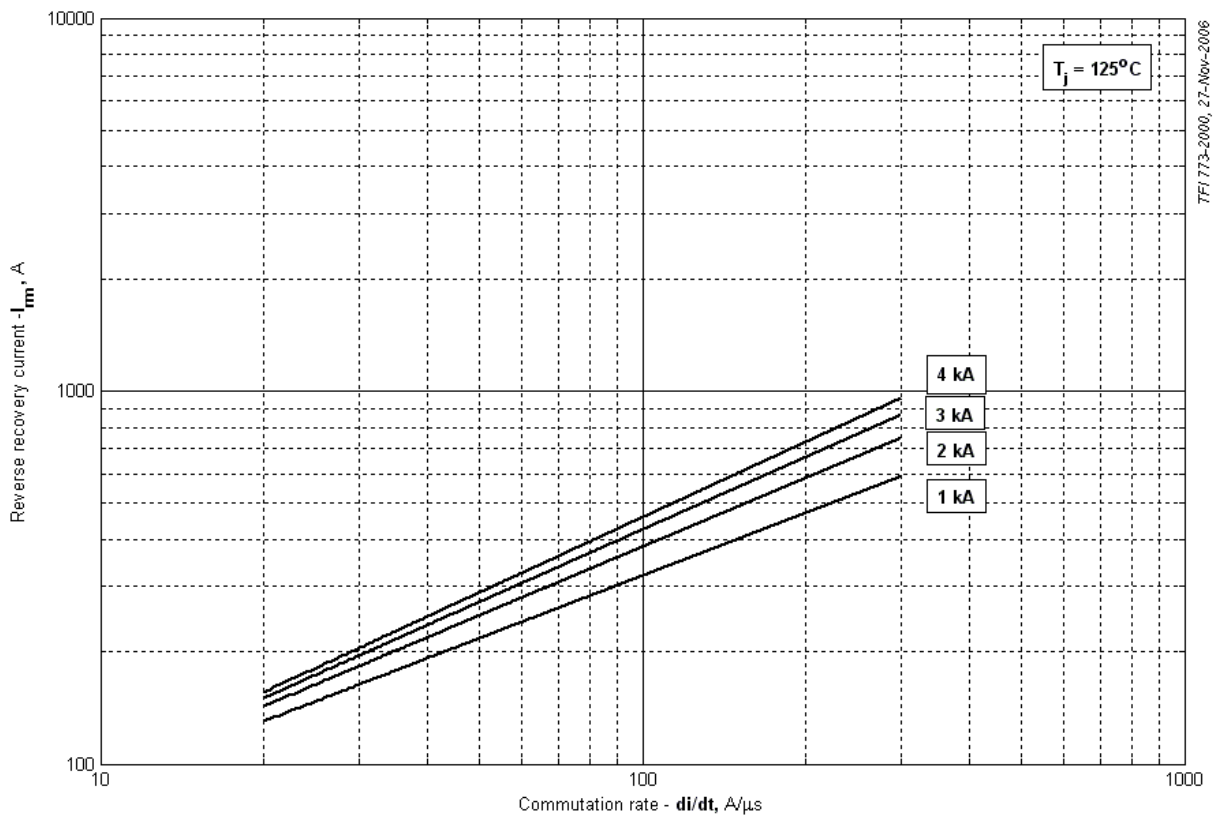


**Fig 5 – Total recovered charge,  $Q_{rr-i}$  (integral)**

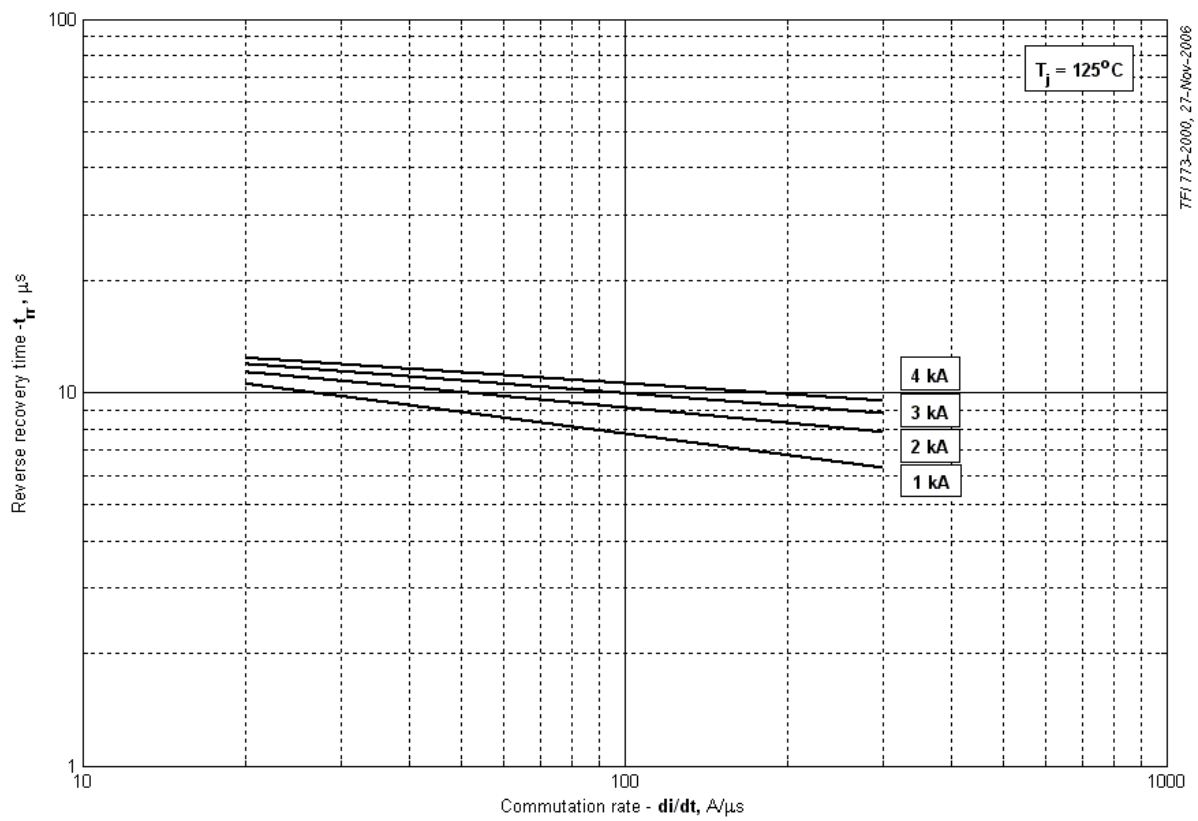


**Fig 6 - Recovered charge,  $Q_{rr}$  (25% chord)**

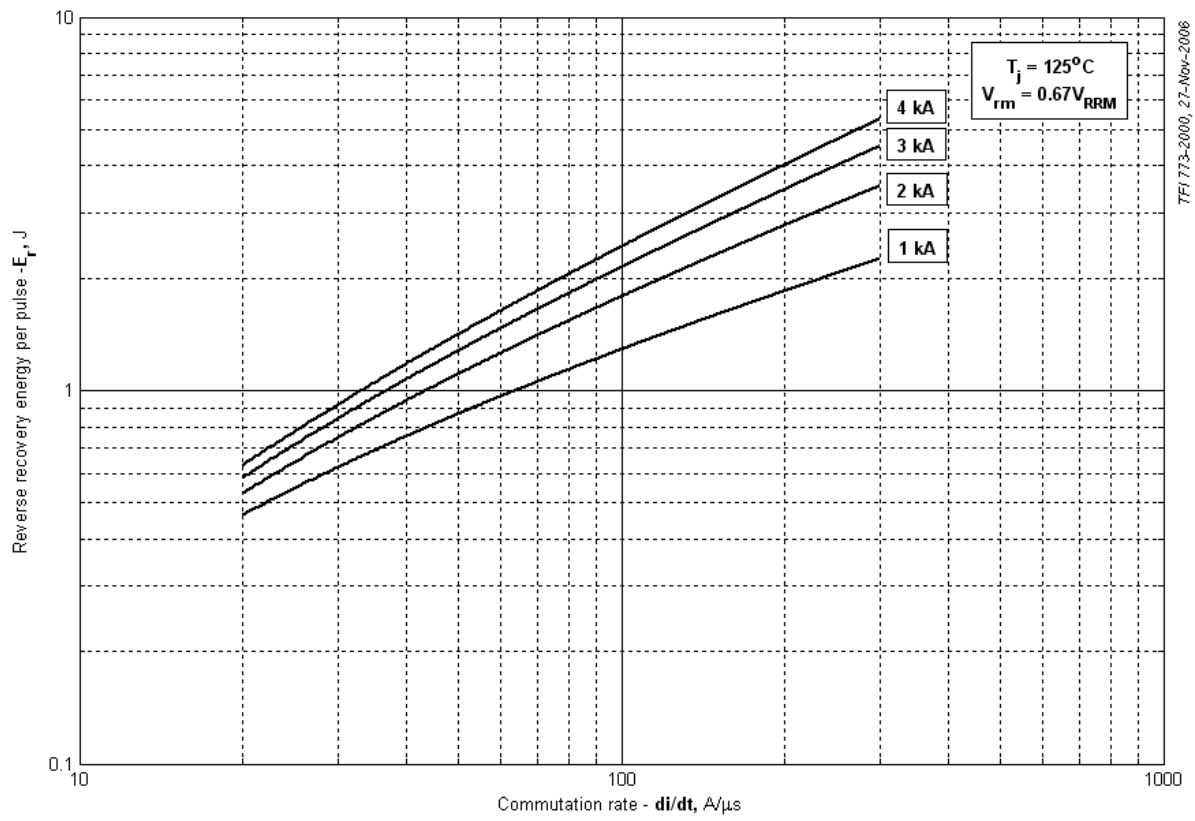




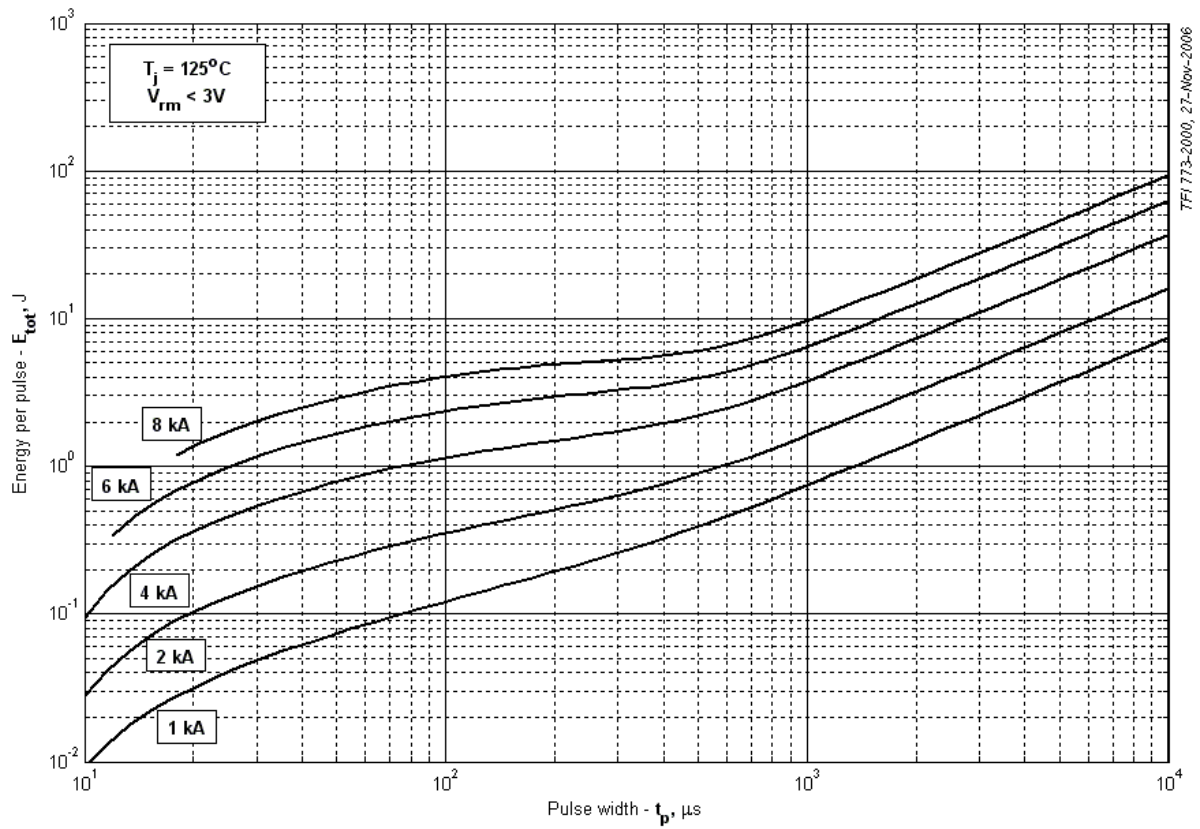
**Fig 7 – Peak reverse recovery current,  $I_{rrm}$**



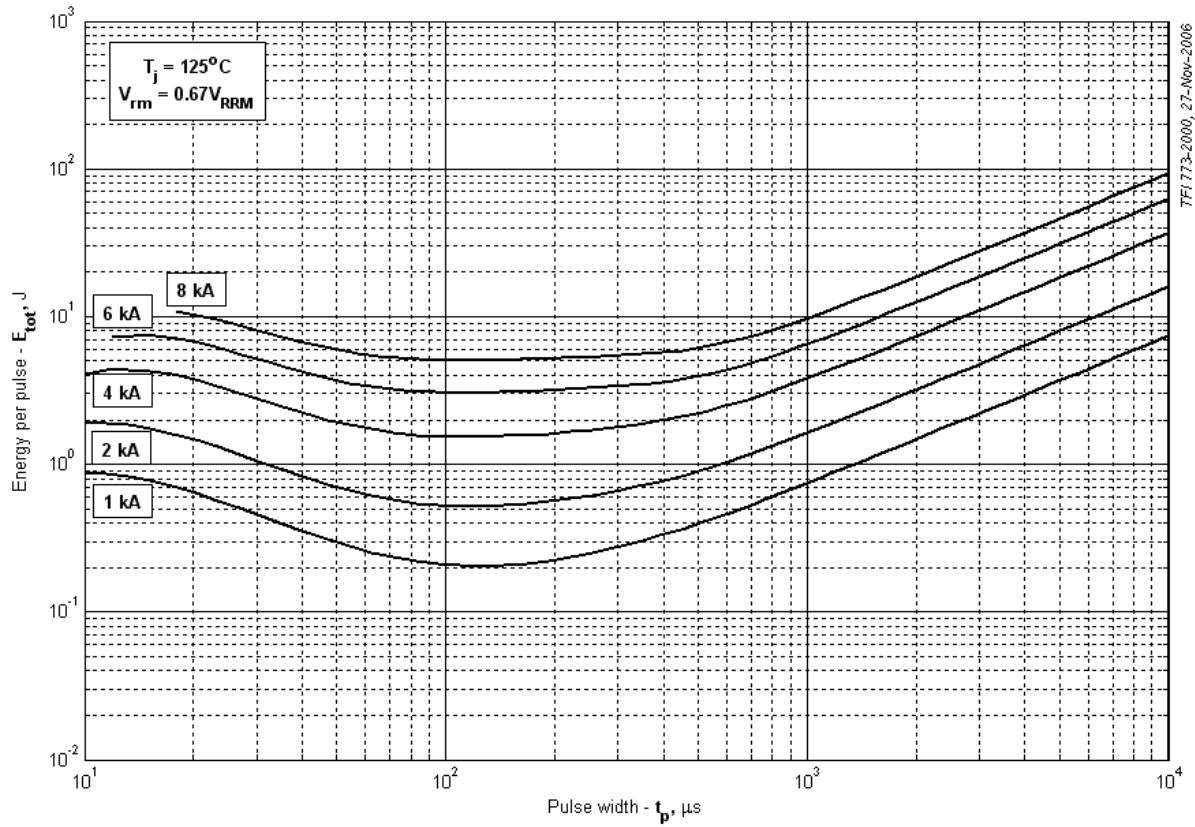
**Fig 8 – Maximum recovery time,  $t_{tr}$  (25% chord)**



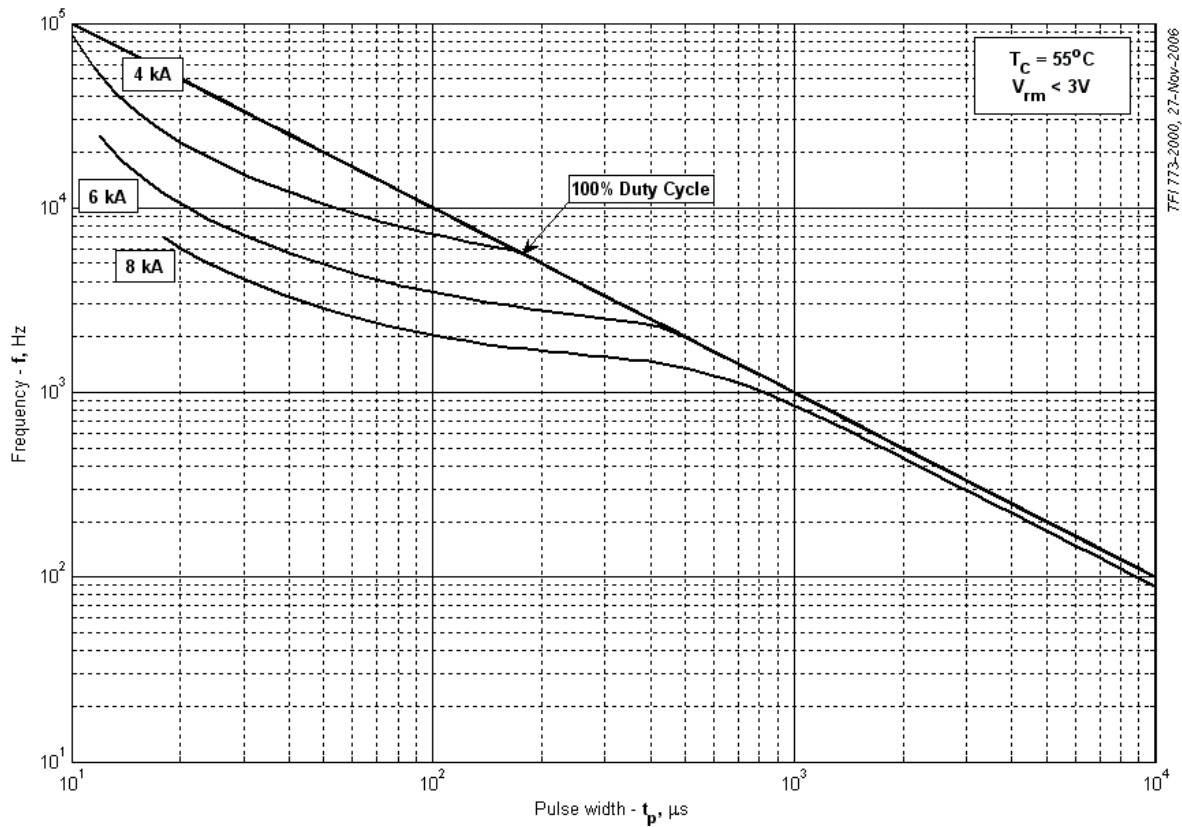
**Fig 9 – Reverse recovery energy per pulse**



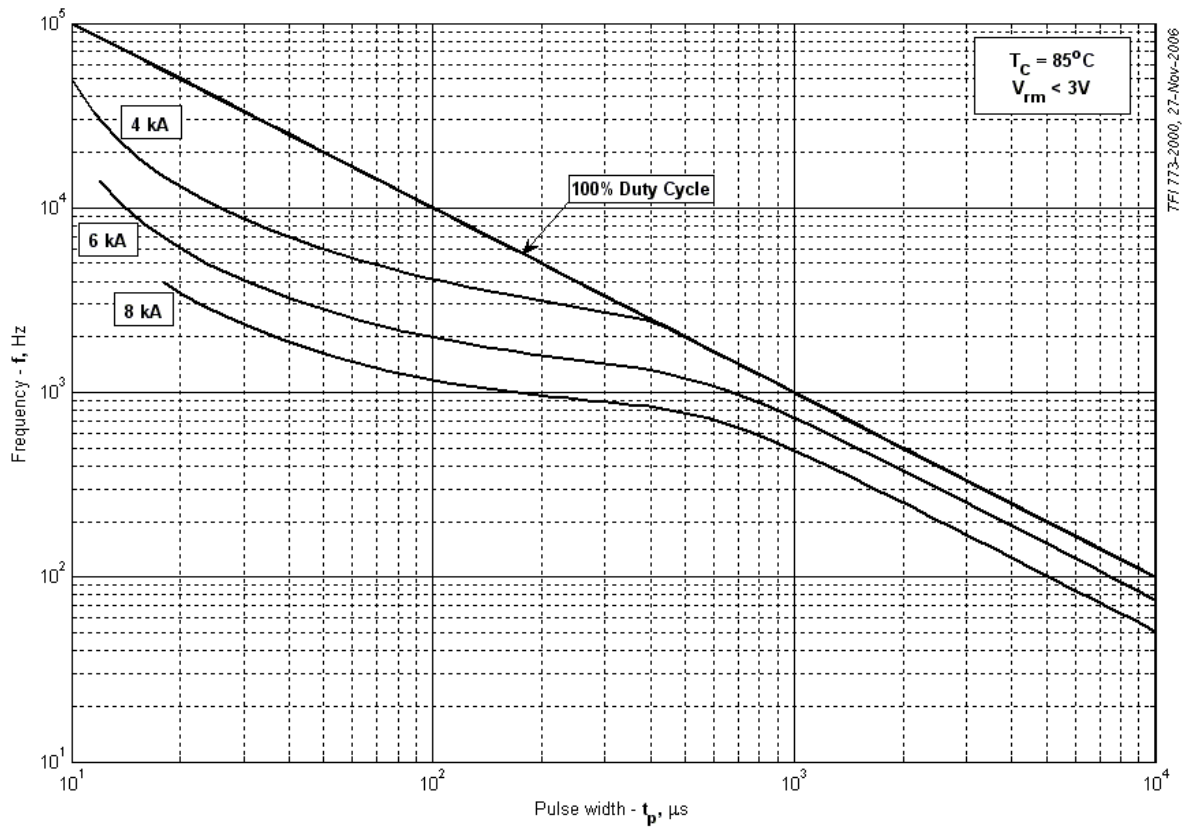
**Fig 10 – Sine wave energy per pulse**



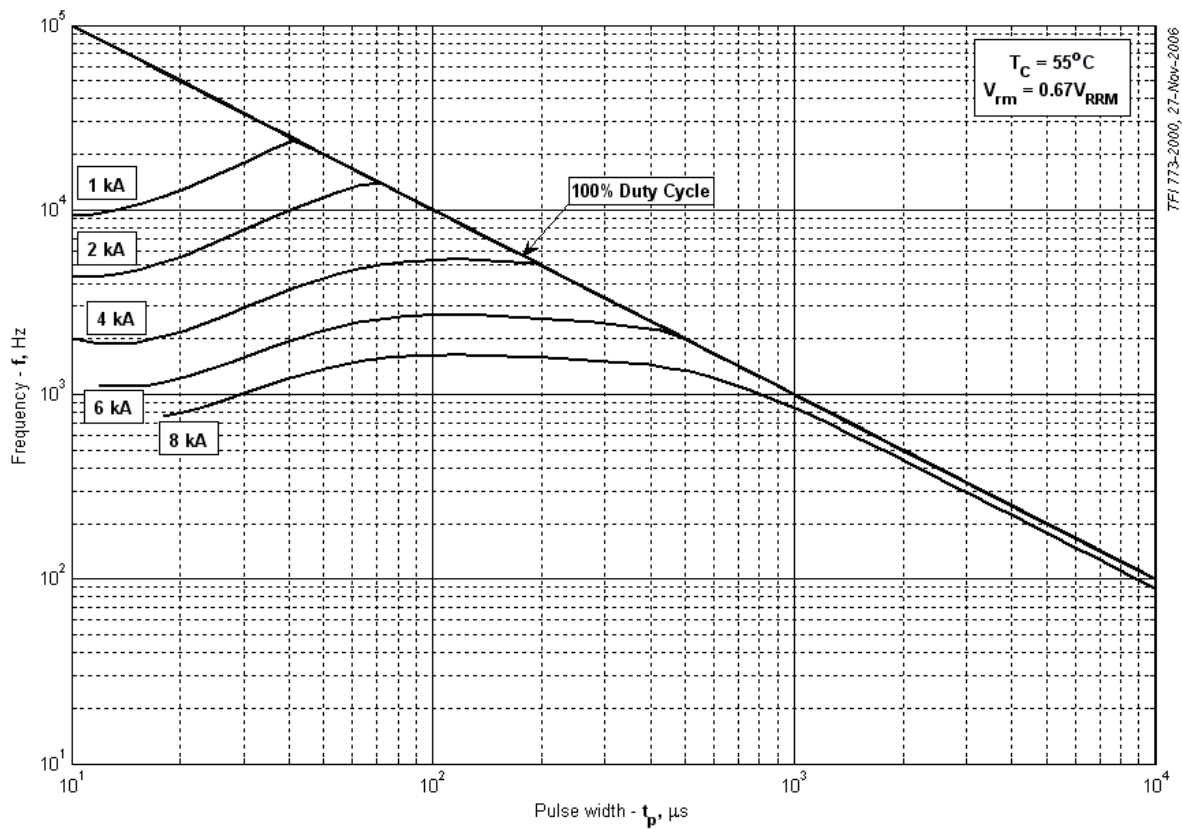
**Fig 11 – Sine wave energy per pulse**



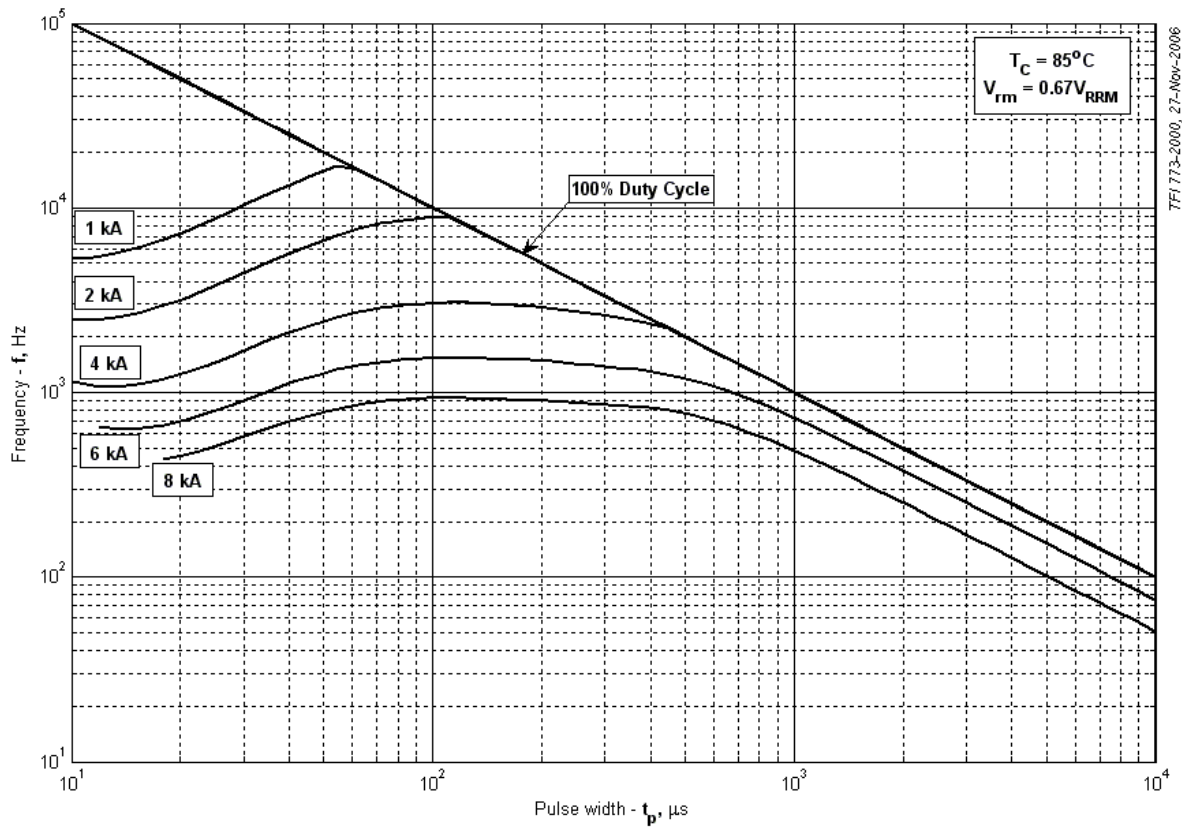
**Fig 12 – Sine wave frequency ratings**



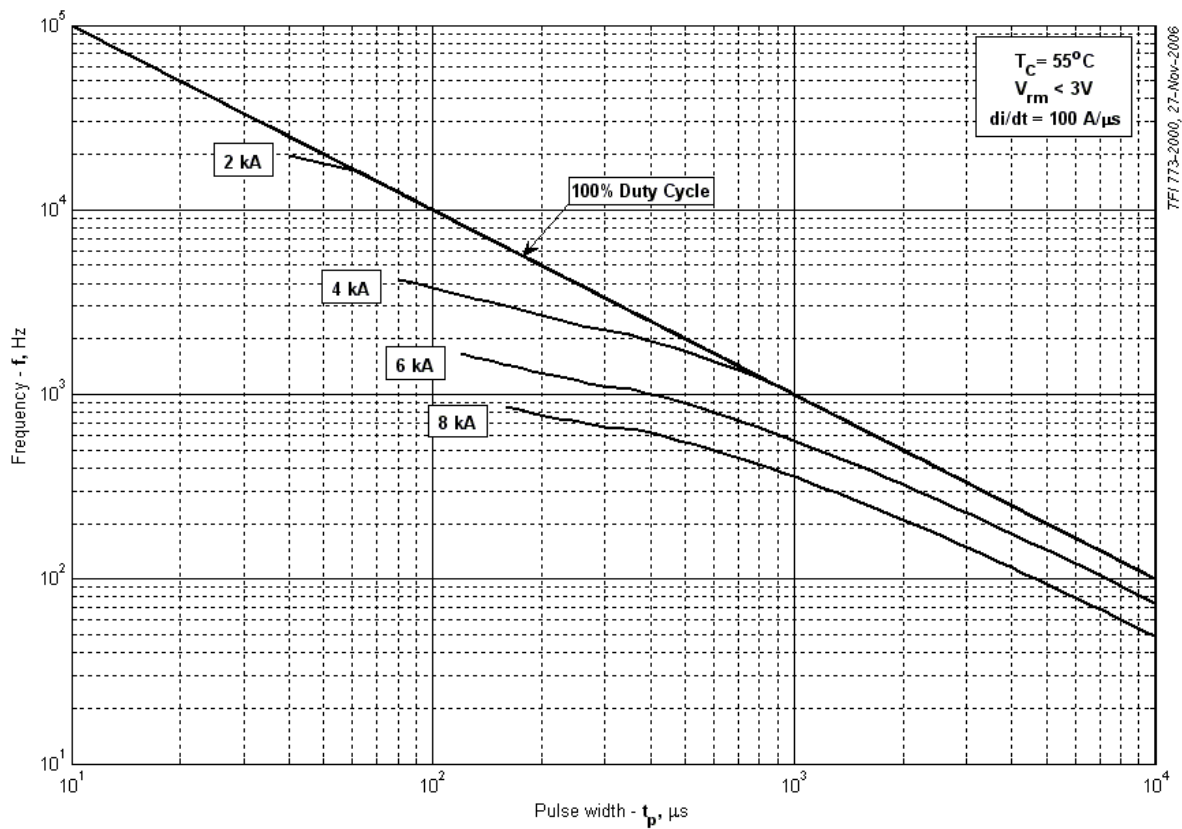
**Fig 13 – Sine wave frequency ratings**



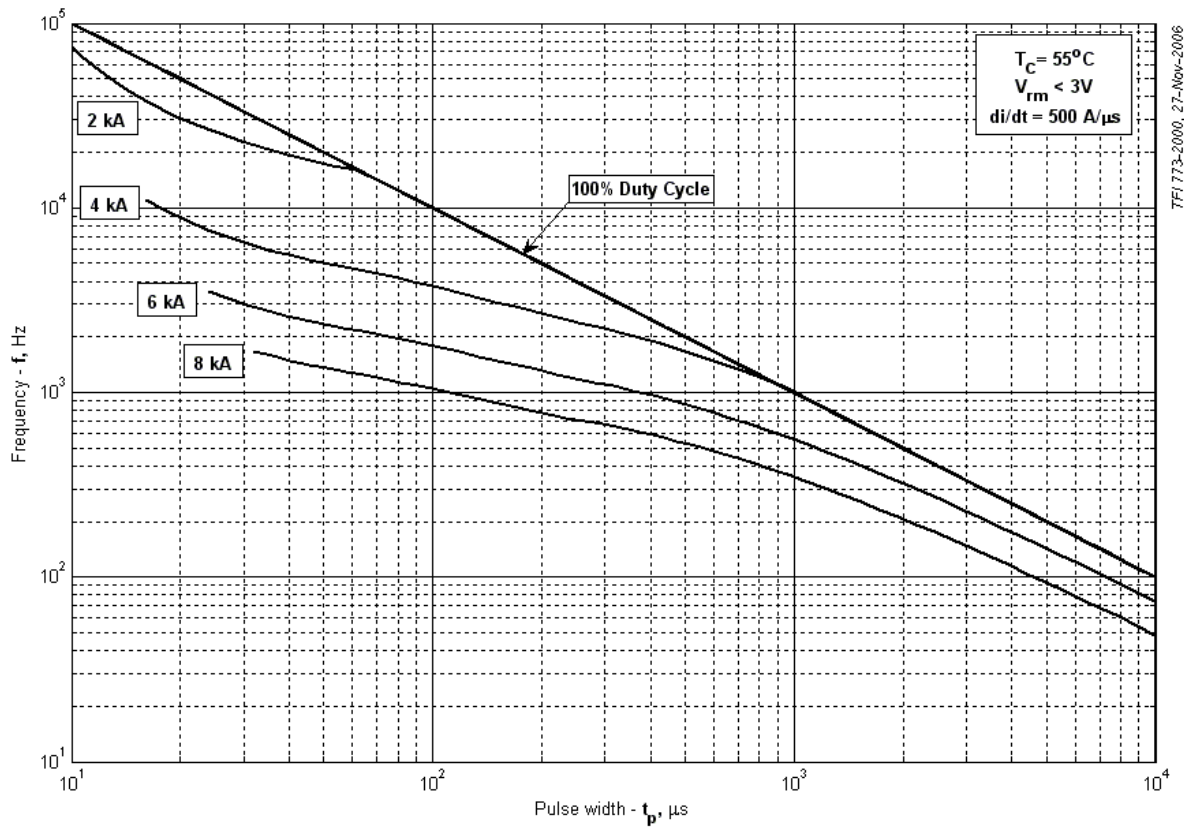
**Fig 14 – Sine wave frequency ratings**



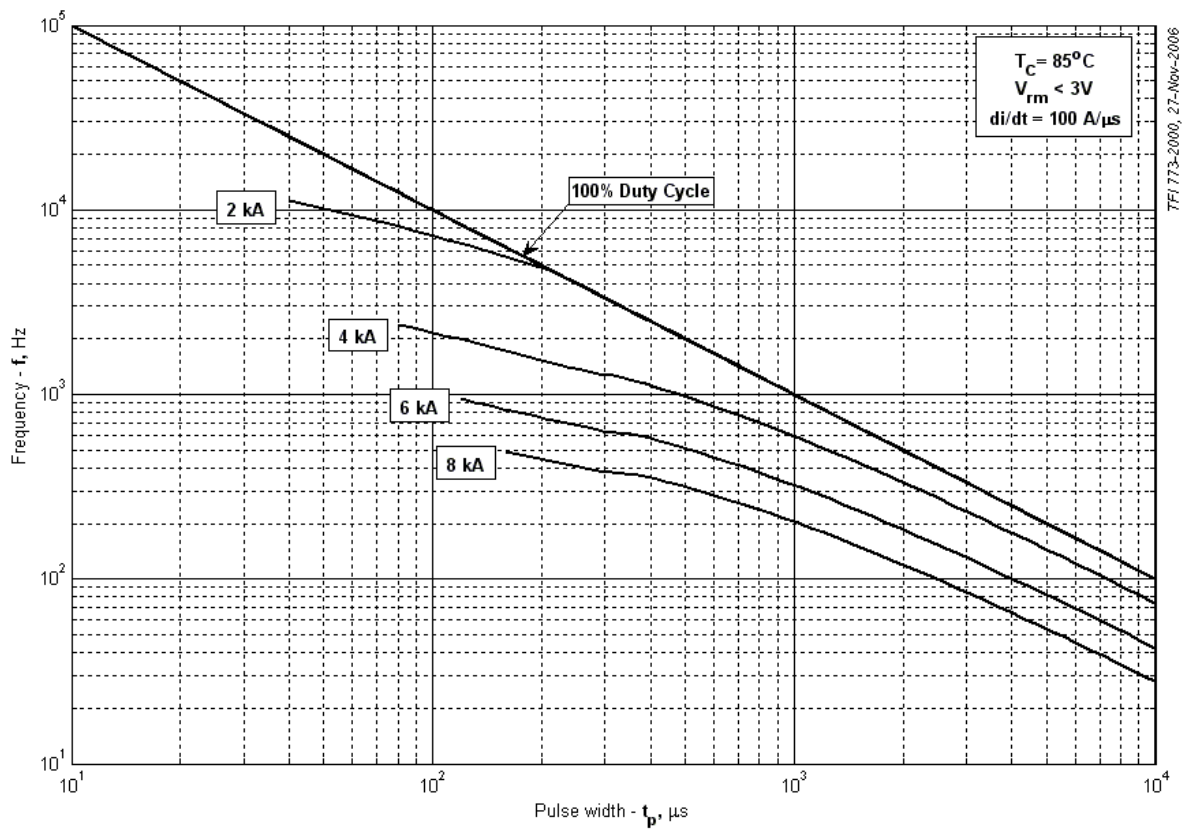
**Fig 15 – Sine wave frequency ratings**



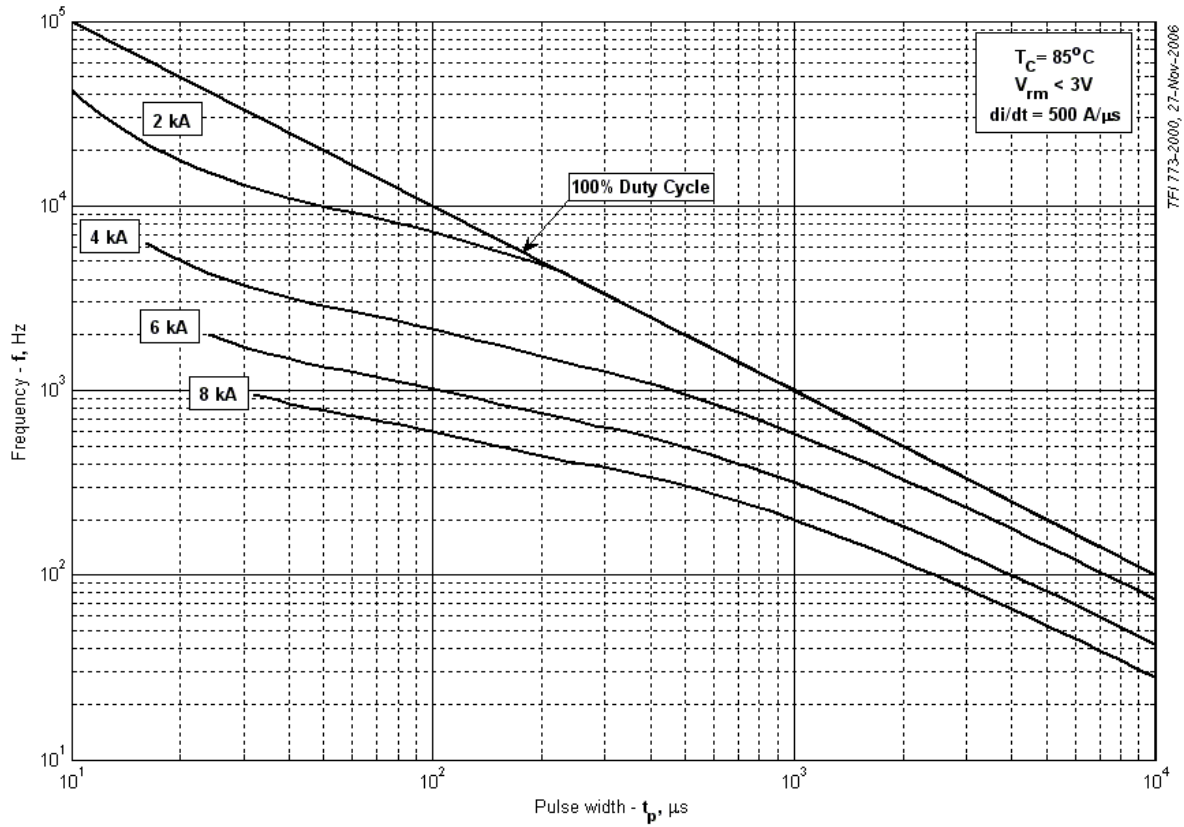
**Fig 16 – Square wave frequency ratings**



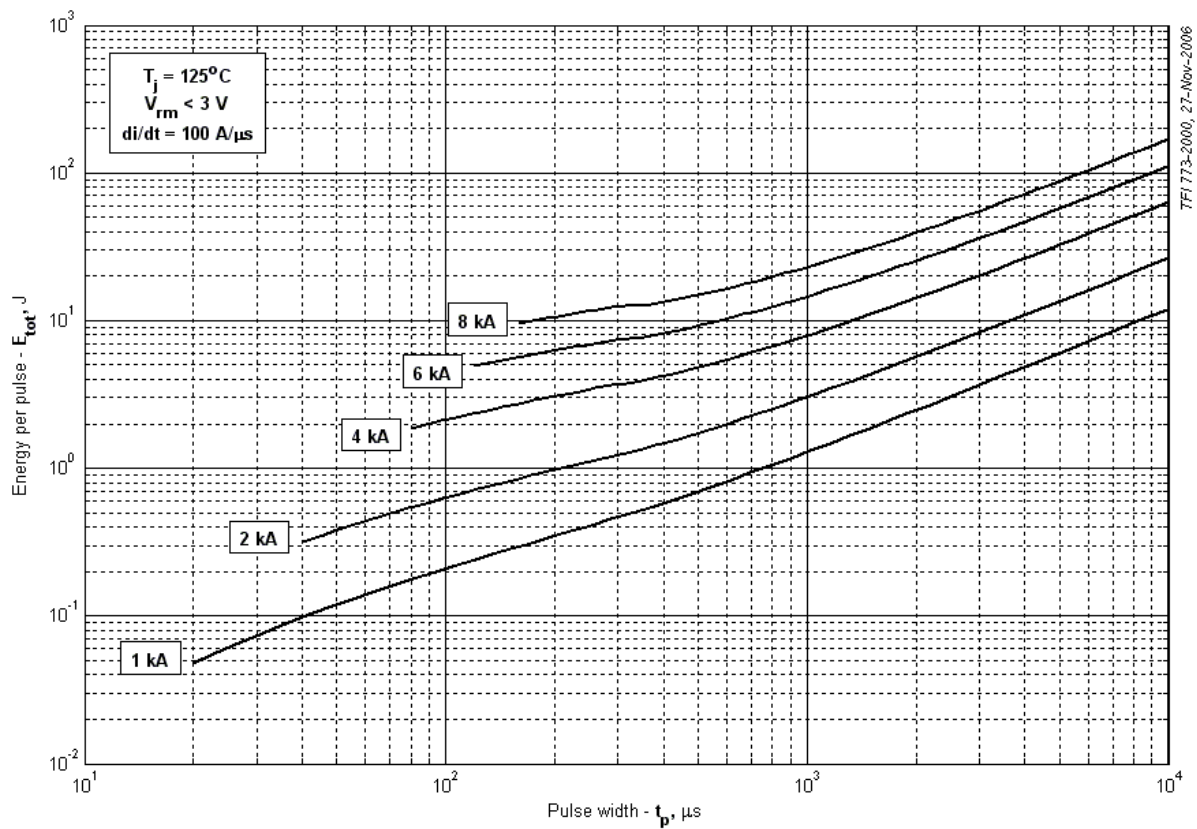
**Fig 17 – Square wave frequency ratings**



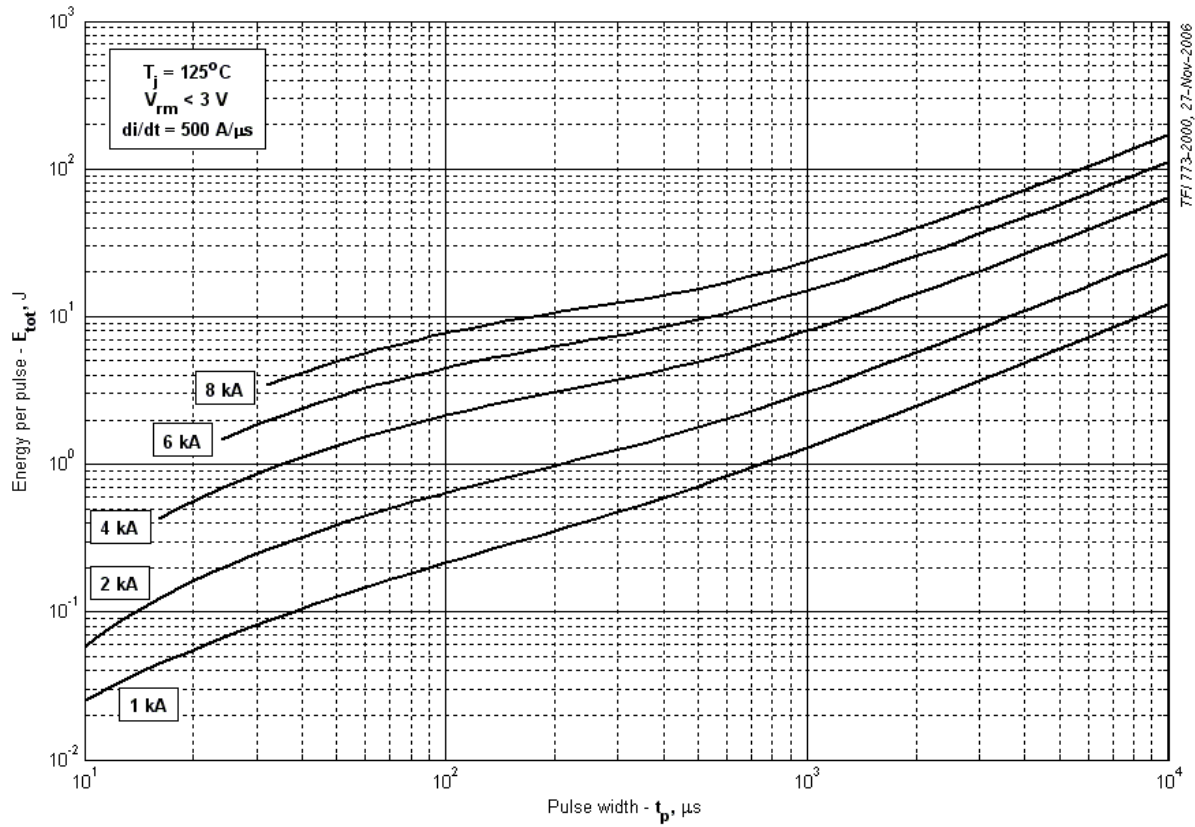
**Fig 18 – Square wave frequency ratings**



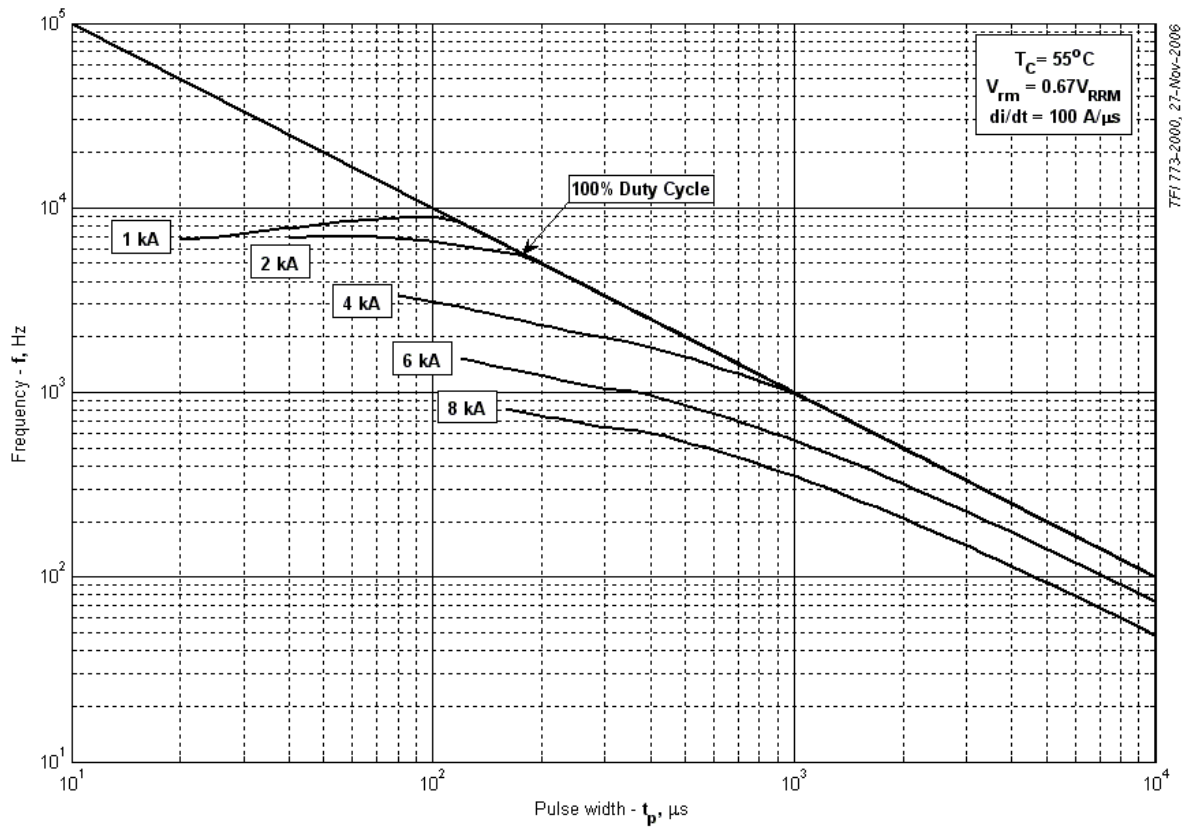
**Fig 19 – Square wave frequency ratings**



**Fig 20 – Square wave energy per pulse**

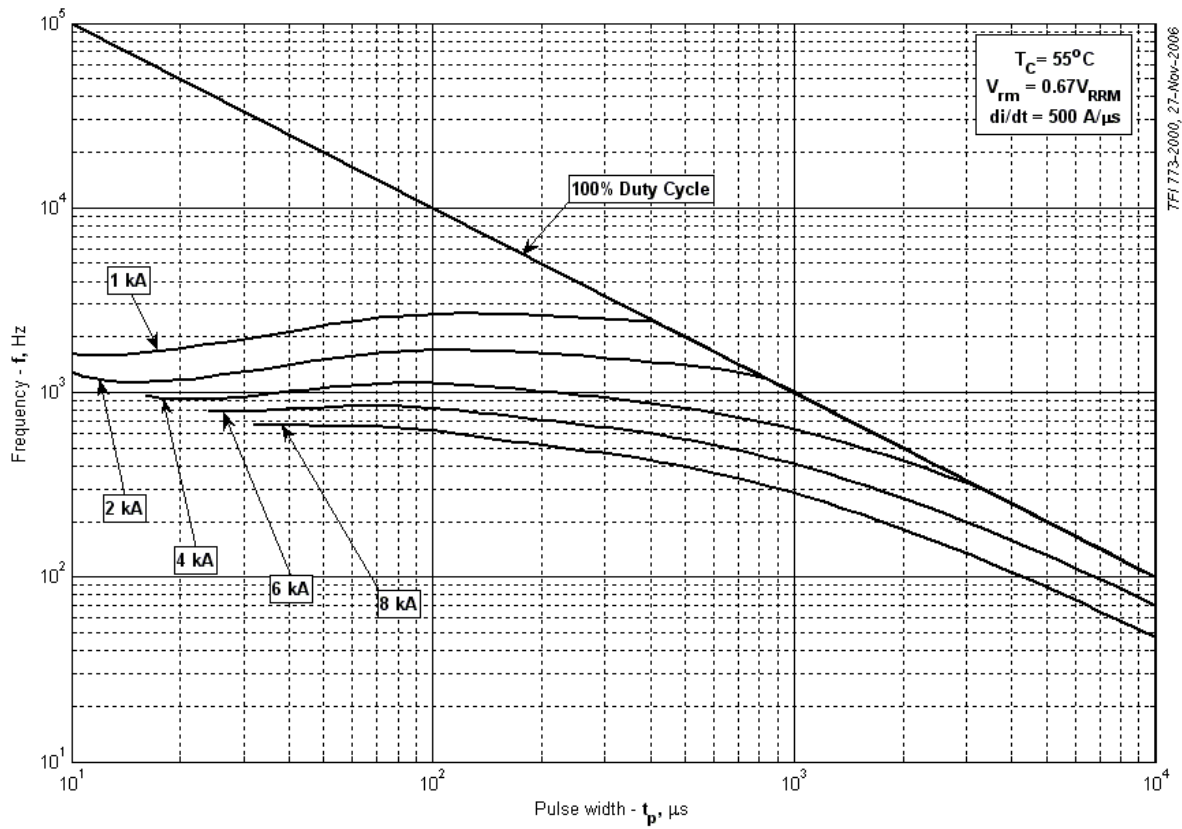


**Fig 21 – Square wave energy per pulse**

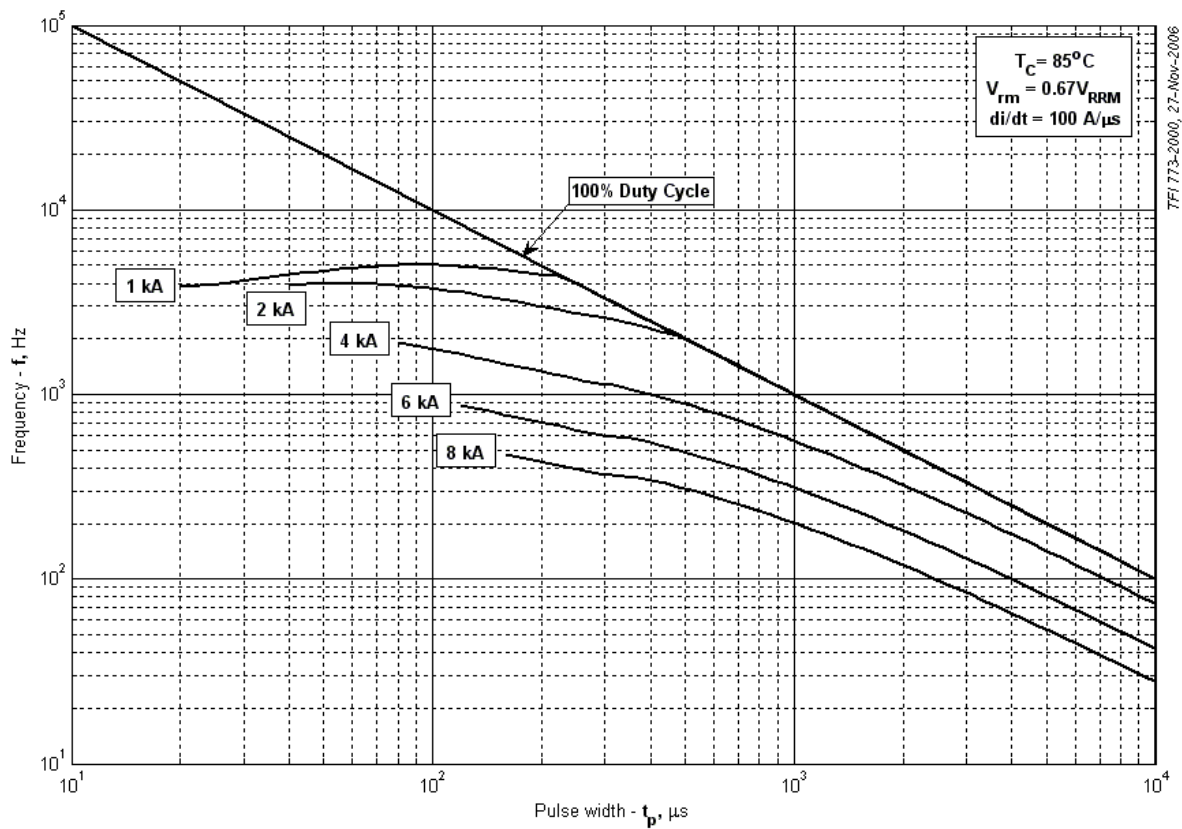


**Fig 22 – Square wave frequency ratings**

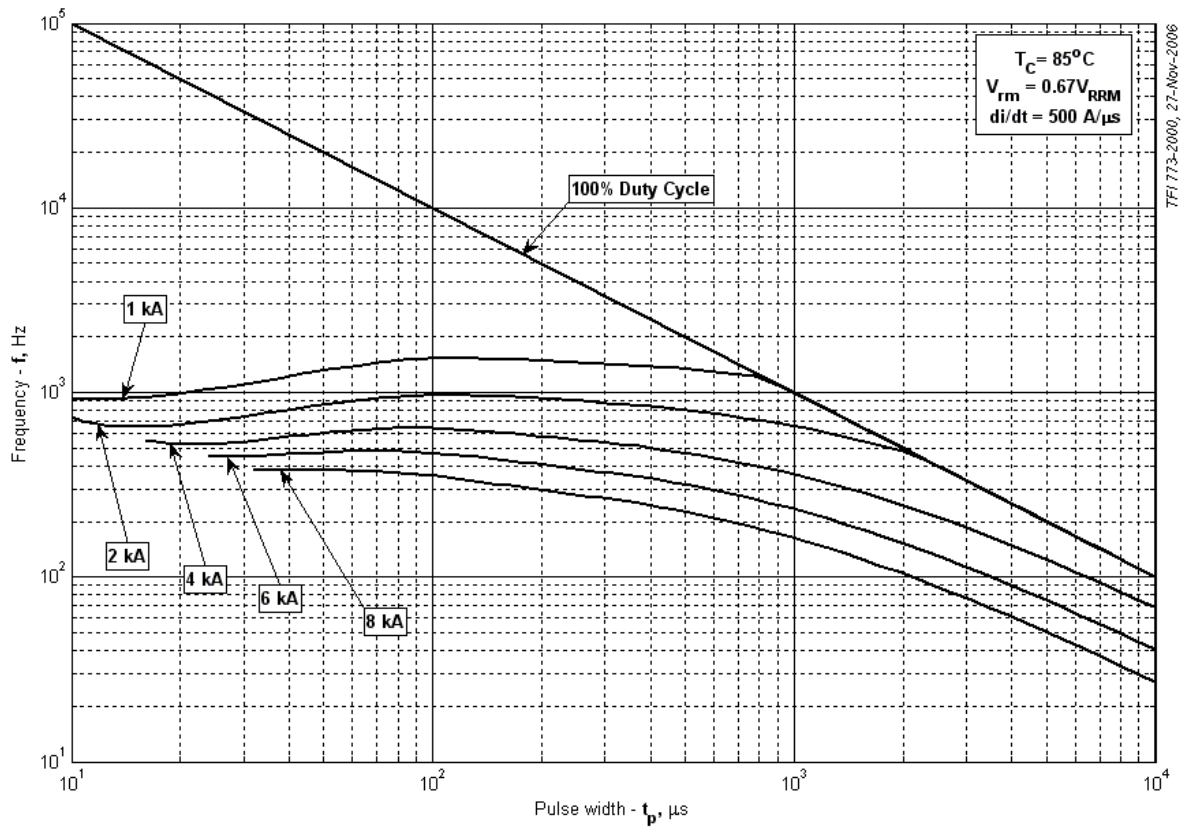




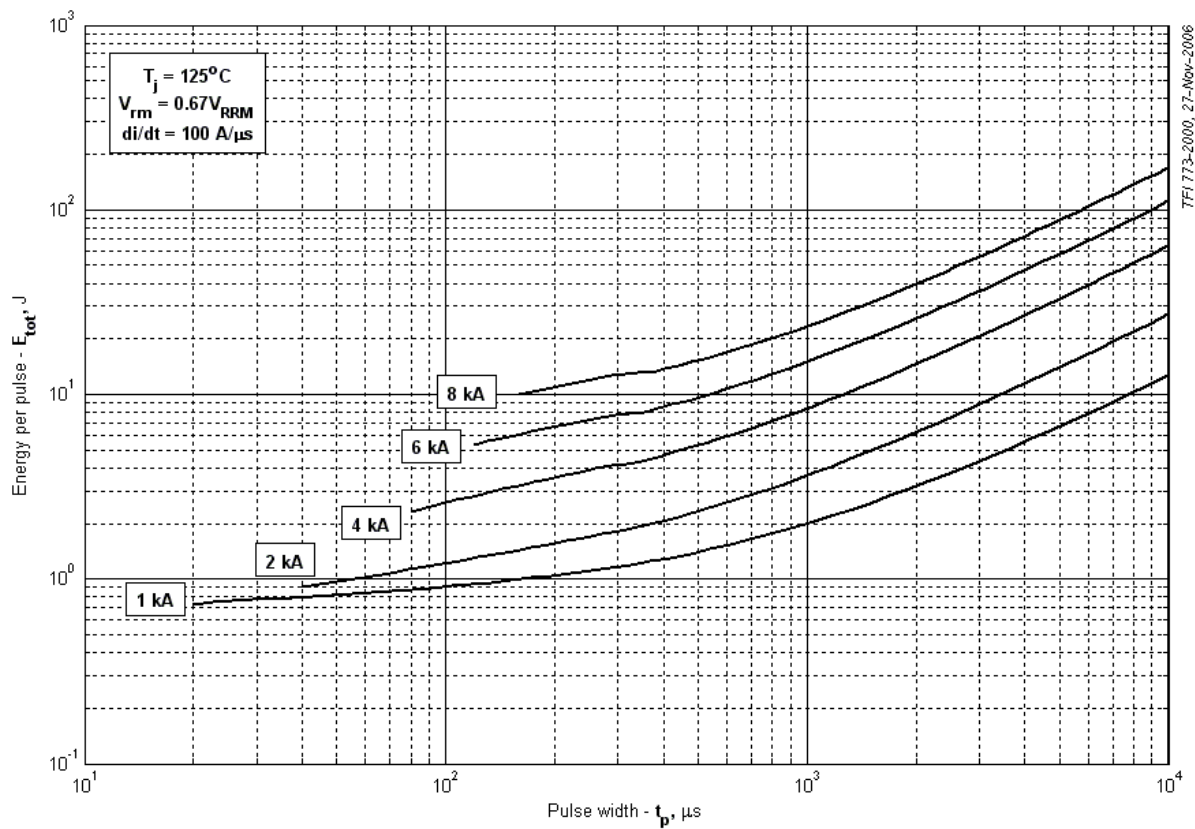
**Fig 23 – Square wave frequency ratings**



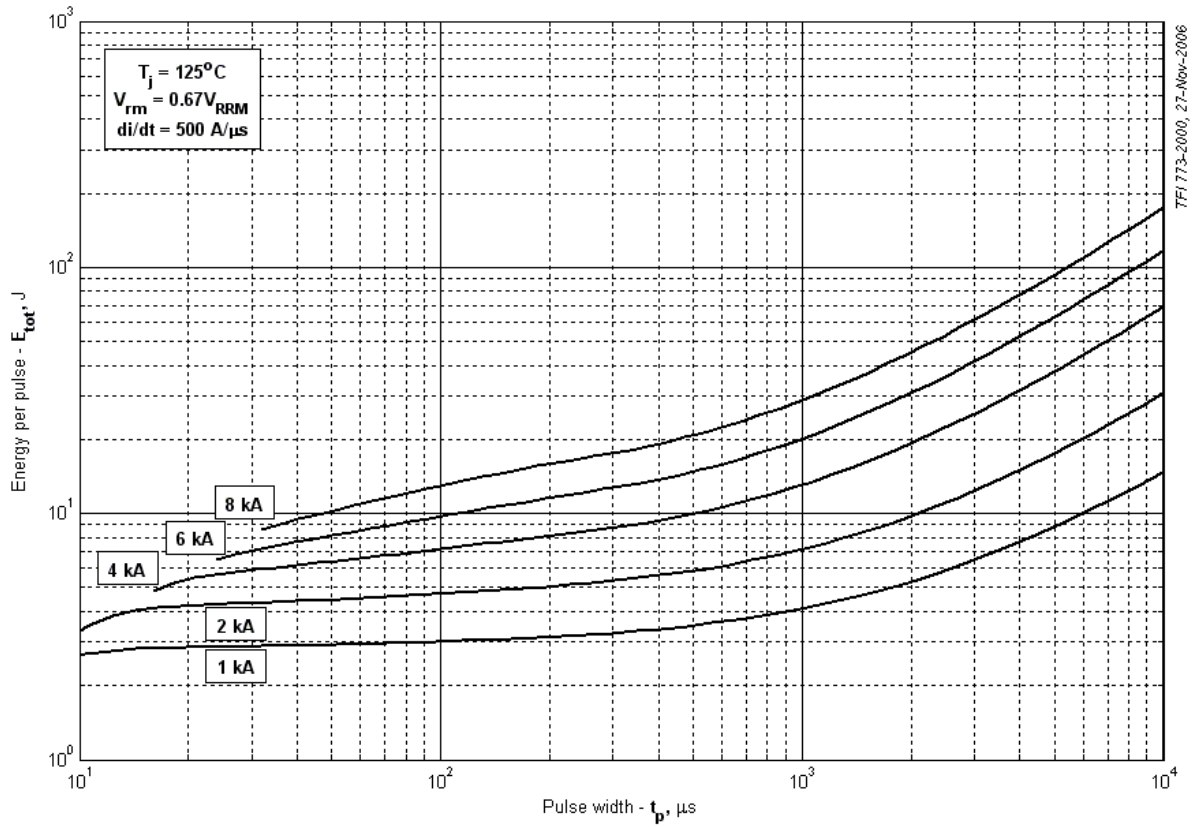
**Fig 24 – Square wave frequency ratings**



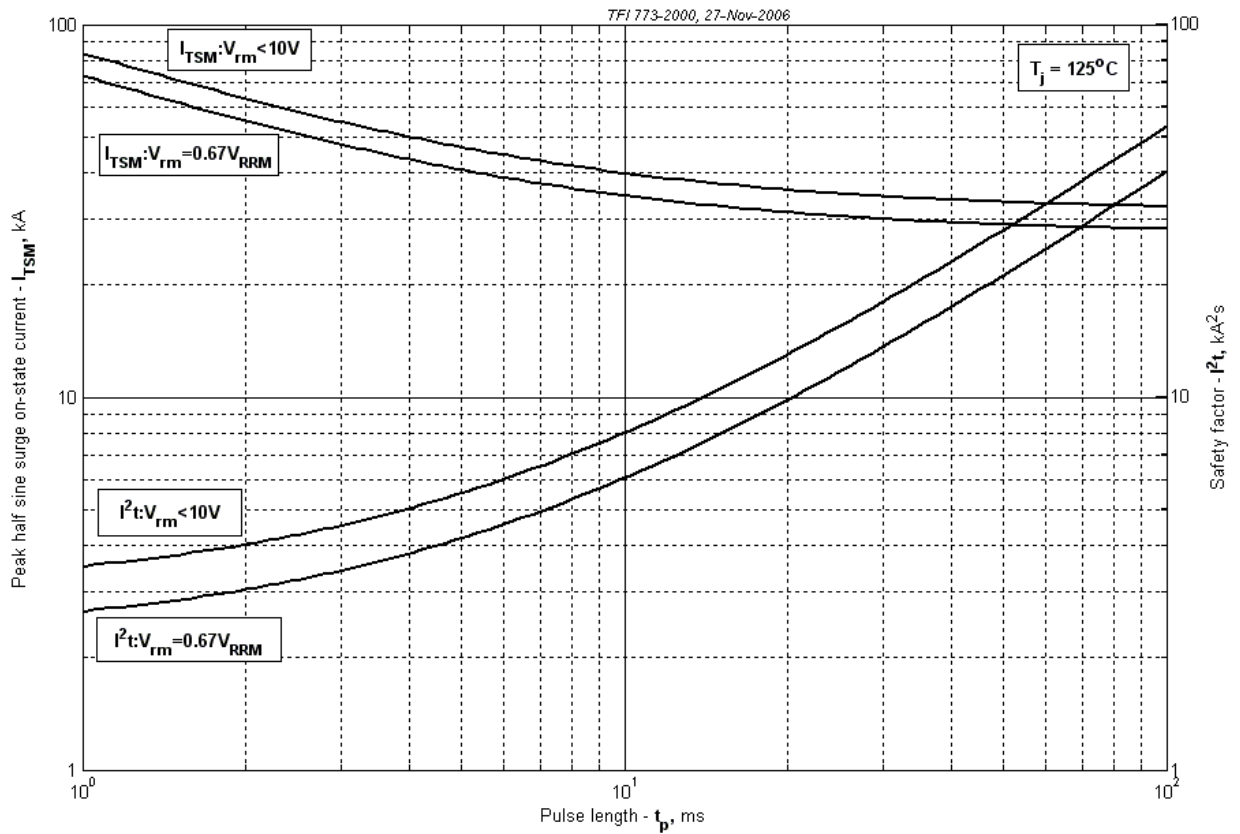
**Fig 25 – Square wave frequency ratings**



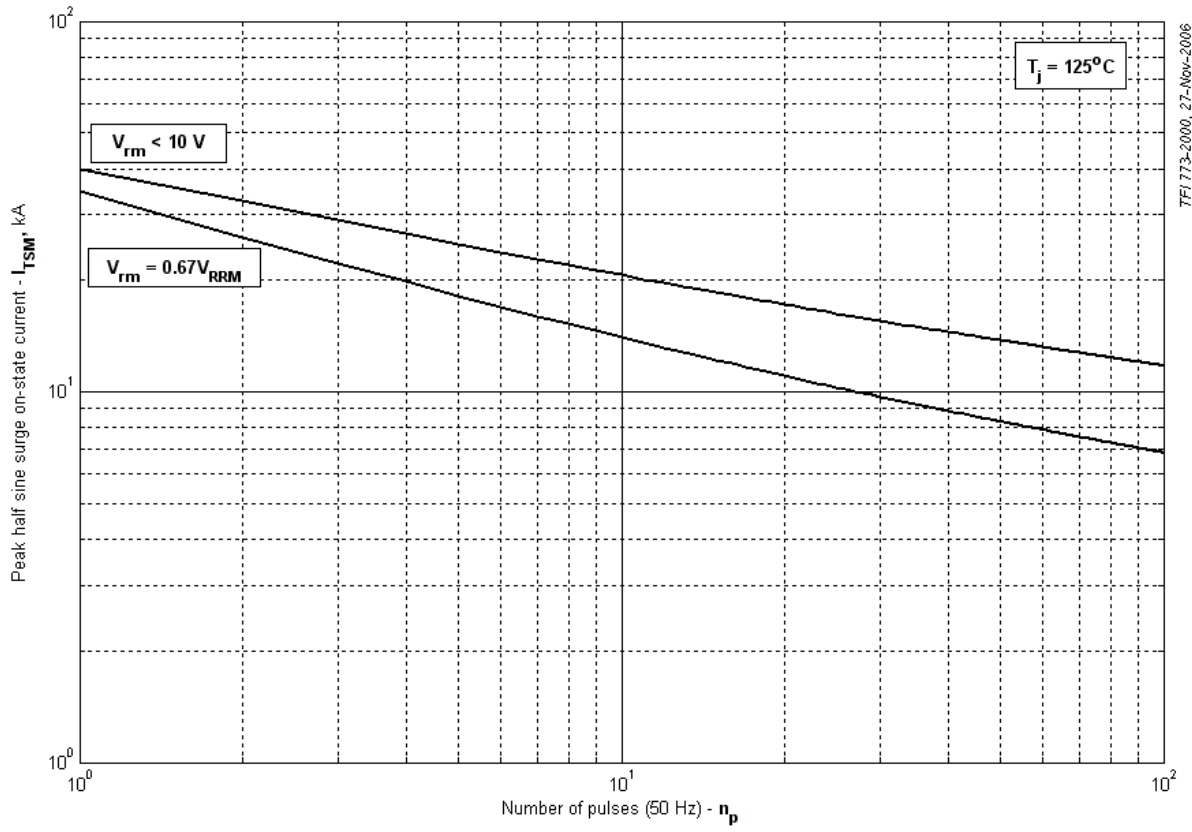
**Fig 26 – Square wave energy per pulse**



**Fig 27 – Square wave energy per pulse**



**Fig 28 – Maximum surge and  $I^2t$  ratings**



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**Fig 29 – Maximum surge ratings**